PAPERS OF THE PACIFIC COAST SURGICAL ASSOCIATION

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

2 **In Situ Saphenous Vein Bypass: 1962 to 1987.** John E. Connolly

SCIENTIFIC PAPERS

11 **Surgical Treatment of Gastroesophageal Reflux Syndrome in Infants and Children.** Eric W. Fonkalsrud, William Berquist, Jorge Vargas, Marvin E. Ament, and Robert P. Foglia

19 **Encouraging Results With a Modified Sawaguchi Hepatoportoenterostomy for Biliary Atresia.** Timothy G. Canty, Sr.

27 **Changing Clinical Spectrum of Splenic Abscess. A Multicenter Study and Review of the Literature.** Nicolas Nelken, Joseph Ignatius, Mark Skinner, and Norman Christensen

35 **Revisiting the Recurrent Groin Hernia.** A. Gerson Greenburg

42 **Transhiatal Esophagectomy.** Jose J. Terz, J. David Beatty, William A. Kokal, and Lawrence D. Wagman

49 **Prognosis of Renal Cell Carcinoma With Vena Caval and Renal Vein Involvement. An Update.** R. Cameron Emmott, L. Richard Hayne, Irving L. Katz, Robert G. Scribner, and Roy L. Tawes, Jr.

54 **Natural History of Surgically Treated Mucosal Melanoma.** Jan H. Wong, Leslie A. Cagle, F. Kristian Storm, and Donald L. Morton

58 **Three Year Follow-Up of Benign Fine-Needle Aspiration Biopsies of the Breast.** William H. Goodson, III, Rachel Mailman, and Theodore R. Miller

62 **Monoclonal Antibody Staining and Impact of Surgical Technique On the Identification and Quantitation of Steroid Receptors in Human Breast Cancer.** John Butler, Adele Hieshima, David Bernstein, Susan Huang, and David State

67 **En Bloc Resection of Colon Cancer Adherent to Other Organs.** Jeffrey A. Hunter, John A. Ryan, Jr., and Pat Schultz

72 **Automatic Extraction of Intensity-Intervention Scores From a Computerized Surgical Intensive Care Unit Flowsheet.** M. Michael Shabot, Beverley J. Leyerle, and Mark LoBue

79 **Regional Trauma System Design: Critical Concepts.** A. Brent Eastman, Frank R. Lewis, Jr., Howard R. Champion, and Kenneth L. Mattox

88 **Surgical Management of Subclavian Artery Injury.** Lucian C. Buscaglia, Jon C. Walsh, Joseph D. Wilson, and Nathaniel M. Matolo

93 **Injuries of the Duodenum.** Robert M. Shorr, Gregory C. Greaney, and Arthur J. Donovan

99 **Vascular Complications of Intraaortic Balloon Counterpulsation.** Leigh I.G. Iverson, Gary Herfindahl, Roger R. Ecker, J. Nilas Young, Coyness L. Ennix, John Lee, Cathy Dunning, Ann Whisenant, and Ivan A. May

104 **Evaluation of a New Classification of Cerebrovascular Disease: CHAT.** Robert J. Hye, Ralph B. Dilley, Norman L. Browse, and Eugene F. Bernstein

111 **Risk of Biliary Surgery in Patients With Hyperbilirubinemia.** Carlos A. Pellegrini, Piergiorgio Allegra, Frederic S. Bongard, and Lawrence W. Way

118 **Repeat Pilonidal Operations.** John U. Bascom

123 **Buerger's Disease in the Modern Era.** Joseph L. Mills, Lloyd M. Taylor, Jr., and John M. Porter

130 **Repair of Limited or Segmental Defects of the Cervical Esophagus With Mucosa-Lined Flaps.** Thomas G. Winek, Truman M. Sasaki, Harvey W. Baker, Donald B. McConnell, Richard A. Yeager, and Clifford S. Canepa

134 **Potentially Curable Masses in the Pancreas.** Michael J. Hart, Thomas T. White, Paul C. Brown, and Patrick C. Freeny

137 **Fulminant Hepatic Failure: The Role of Liver Transplantation as Primary Therapy.** John J. Brems, Jonathan R. Hiatt, Kenneth P. Ramming, William J. Quinones-Baldrich, and Ronald W. Busuttil

142 **Carcinoids Associated With Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia Syndromes.** Quan-Yang Duh, Charles P. Hybarger, Richard Geist, Gordon Gamsu, Philip C. Goodman, Gretchen A.W. Gooding, and Orlo H. Clark

149 **Surgical Correction of Late Sequelae From Facial Bone Fractures.** Seth R. Thaller, Harvey A. Zarem, and Henry K. Kawamoto

154 **In Memoriam**

41 **Book Reviews**

A30 **Information for Authors**

PAPERS OF THE SOCIETY FOR CLINICAL VASCULAR SURGERY

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

158 **Reminiscences and Ruminations: Vascular Surgery Then and Now.** Sheldon M. Levin

SCIENTIFIC PAPERS

163 **Complications Encountered With the Use of the Greenfield Filter.** R. Anthony Carabasi, III, Michael J. Moritz, and Bruce E. Jarrell

169 **Iliocaval Compression Syndrome.** Syde A. Taheri, James Williams, Steve Powell, Julie Cullen, Richard Peer, Paul Nowakowski, Lars Boman, and Steve Pisano

173 **Perigraft Seroma: Clinical, Histologic, and Serologic Correlates.** Samuel S. Ahn, Herbert I. Machleder, Rishab Gupta, and Wesley S. Moore

179 **Prospective Comparison of Noninvasive Techniques for Amputation Level Selection.** James M. Malone, Gary G. Anderson, Stephen G. Lalka, Roberta M. Hagaman, Robert Henry, Kenneth E. McIntyre, and Victor M. Bernhard

185 **Outflow Resistance Measurement During Infrainguinal Arterial Reconstructions: A Reliable Predictor of Limb Salvage.** Enrico Ascer, Sheila A. White, Frank J. Veith, Lee Morin, Katherine Freeman, and Sushil K. Gupta

189 **Use of Ultrasonic Venography in the Evaluation of Venous Valve Function.** David L. Rollins, Carolyn M. Semrow, Mark L. Friedell, and Dale Buchbinder

192 **Continuous Epidural Anesthesia and Postoperative Epidural Narcotics in Vascular Surgery.** Robert Raggi, Herbert Dardik, and Alfred L. Mauro

198 **Recognition and Treatment of Vascular Steal Secondary to Hemodialysis Prostheses.** William J. Mattson

202 **Is Limb Loss Avoidable in Civilian Vascular Injuries?** Pravin M. Shah, Rao R. Ivatury, Sateesh C. Babu, Manohar N. Nallathambi, Roy H. Clauss, and William M. Stahl

206 **Adequacy of Central Hemodynamics Versus Restoration of Circulation in the Survival of Patients With Acute Aortic Thrombosis.** Sateesh C. Babu, Pravin M. Shah, Pathanjali Sharma, Kumar R. Patel, and Roy H. Clauss

211 **Microvascular Transport and Endothelial Cell Alterations Preceding Skeletal Muscle Damage in Ischemia and Reperfusion Injury.** William D. Suval, Walter N. Duran, Mauricio P. Boric, Robert W. Hobson, Peter B. Berendsen, and Arthur B. Ritter

220 **Anatomic and Pathophysiologic Studies of the Human Internal Jugular Valve.** Lee P. Dresser and William M. McKinney

225 **Atherosclerosis in the Younger Patient. Results of Surgical Management.** William E. Evans, James P. Hayes, and Blair D. Vermilion

230 **The Value of Aortic Arch Study in the Evaluation of Cerebrovascular Insufficiency.** Donald L. Akers, Ira A. Markowitz, and Morris D. Kerstein

233 **Diagnostic and Surgical Considerations in the Treatment of Thoracoabdominal and Suprarenal Aortic Aneurysms.** Joseph M. Graham and D. Mitchell Stinnett

240 **Use of the Short Saphenous Vein in Situ for Popliteal-to-Distal Artery Bypass.** Ahmed A. Shandall, Robert P. Leather, John D. Corson, Anna Marie Kupinski, and Dhiraj M. Shah

245 **Popliteal-to-Tibial in Situ Saphenous Vein Bypass for Limb Salvage in Diabetic Patients.** Glen R. Rhodes, David Rollins, Anton N. Sidawy, Paul Skudder, and Dale Buchbinder

248 **Evolution of the In Situ Bypass.** Peter B. Samuels

219 **Book Reviews**

A38 **Information for Authors**

EDITORIAL OPINION

253 **The Crucial Role of the Practicing Surgeon in Securing Permission for Organ Donation.** John S. Najarian

JOURNAL COMMUNIQUÉ

254 **The Association for Surgical Education and the Journal: A New Partnership.** Hiram C. Polk, Jr.

ASSOCIATION FOR SURGICAL EDUCATION

255 **Medical Education: A Continuum in Disarray.** Ward O. Griffen, Jr.

SCIENTIFIC PAPERS

261 **Analysis of a Mass Colorectal Cancer Screening Program for Cost-Effectiveness.** Morris G. Johnson and Philip C. Jolly

264 **Colorectal Carcinoma in Young Adults.** Masahiro Okuno, Teruyuki Ikehara, Masayoshi Nagayama, Kazutsugu Sakamoto, Yasuyuki Kato, and Kaoru Umeyama

269 **Total and Near-Total Gastrectomy for Gastric Cancer in Patients Over 70 Years of Age.** Ilkka Saario, Jarmo Salo, Matti Lempinen, and Eero Kivilaakso

271 **Combined Tracheostomy and Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy.** Frederick A. Slezak and Warren H. Kofol

274 **Thoracoscopy Under Regional Anesthesia for the Diagnosis and Management of Pleural Disease.** Valerie W. Rusch and Clifton Mountain

279 **Needle Localization of Mammographically Detected Lesions in Perspective.** Brenda J. Sickle-Santanello, Patrick J. O'Dwyer, Daniel P. McCabe, William B. Farrar, John P. Minton, and Arthur G. James

283 **Adhesive Small Bowel Obstruction. A Review of 321 Cases in a Thai Hospital.** Chanvit Tanphiphat, Soottiporn Chittmittrapap, and Kriangsak Prasopsunti

288 **Collagen Metabolism in Small Intestinal Anastomosis.** Kent Jönsson, Hasse Jiborn, and Bengt Zederfeldt

292 **Aggressive Management of Cholecystitis During Pregnancy.** Neal P. Dixon, David M. Faddis, and Howard Silberman

295 **Incidence of Necrotizing Pancreatitis and Factors Related to Mortality.** D. Bruce Allardyce

300 **Pancreatic Trophism After Truncal Vagotomy in Rats.** Markus Büchler, Peter Malfertheiner, Bernd Glasbrenner, and Hans G. Beger

305 **Gangrene of the Lower Limbs in Diabetic Patients: A Malignant Complication.** Motti Gutman, Ofer Kaplan, Yehuda Skornick, Joseph M. Klausner, Shlomo Lelcuk, and Ron R. Rozin

309 **Effect of Force on Anastomotic Suture Line Disruption After Carotid Arteriotomy.** Roderick W. Landymore, Allan E. Marble, and Cora A. Cameron

HOW I DO IT

313 **Technique for Intraoperative Localization of Urinary Leakage.** David W. McFadden, Craig A. Butler, and Larry R. Pennington

315 **Use of the Foley Catheter in the Repair of Adult Indirect Inguinal Hernias.** Solly Mizrahi and Benjamin Stamler

317 **An Improved Double-Lumen Biliary Catheter for Cholangiography.** Warren D. Widmann, William Diehl, John K. Edoga, and Edward R. McLean, Jr.

OUR SURGICAL HERITAGE

320 **The Letters of William Stewart Halsted and John Chalmers DaCosta.** Ira M. Rutkow

REVIEW

333 **Pleural Fluid pH: Diagnostic, Therapeutic, and Prognostic Value.** Mark C. Houston

EDITORIAL COMMENT

304 **Effect of Vagotomy on Pancreatic Size and Physiologic Mechanism.** Larry C. Carey

338 **Letters to the Editor**

A43 **Information for Authors**

CONTENTS IN BRIEF

OCTOBER 1987 • VOLUME 154 • NUMBER 4

PAPERS OF THE SOCIETY OF HEAD AND NECK SURGEONS

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

342 **In Search of the First Head and Neck Surgeon.** William R. Nelson

SCIENTIFIC PAPERS

347 **Warthin's Tumor: Multicentricity and Increasing Incidence in Women.** Joseph Lamelas, James H. Terry, Jr., Antonio E. Alfonso

352 **Craniofacial Resection for Tumors Involving the Base of the Skull.** Jatin P. Shah, Narayan Sundaresan, Joseph Galicich, and Elliot W. Strong

359 **Preoperative Outpatient Nutritional Support of Patients With Squamous Cancer of the Upper Aerodigestive Tract.** Michael B. Flynn and Freeda F. Leightty

363 **Surgical Treatment of Invasion of the Upper Aerodigestive Tract by Well-Differentiated Thyroid Carcinoma.** Richard J. Lipton, Thomas V. McCaffrey, and Jon A. van Heerden

368 **Effect of Decicurie Doses of Radioactive Iodine 131 on Parathyroid Function.** George A. Glazebrook

374 **Reconstruction of Hypopharyngeal Defects in Cancer Surgery: Do We Have a Choice?** Wai F. Lau, Kam H. Lam, and William I. Wei

381 **Pharyngocutaneous Fistulas in Advanced Cancer: Closure With Musculocutaneous or Muscle Flaps.** Riley Rees, Asher Cary, R. Bruce Shack, and Perry F. Harris

384 **Mandibular Reconstruction Using AO Plates.** Douglas W. Klotch and Joachim Prein

389 **Healing Between Cartilage and Bone Ends. An Experimental Study.** Kam H. Lam, Wai F. LAU, and William I. WEI

394 **Ten Years Experience With the Free Jejunal Autograft.** John J. Coleman, III, John M. Searles, Jr., T. Roderick Hester, Foad Nahai, Vincent Zubowicz, Fred M.S. McConnel, and M.J. Jurkiewicz

399 **Microsurgery for Macrodefects: Microvascular Free-Tissue Transfer for Massive Defects of the Head and Neck.** Robert A. Hardesty, Neil F. Jones, William Swartz, Sai S. Ramasastry, Frederick D. Heckler, E. Douglas Newton, and Victor L. Schramm

407 **Voice Restoration After Total Laryngopharyngectomy and Cervical Esophagectomy Using the Duckbill Prosthesis.** Jesus E. Medina, Anita Nance, Lisa Burns, and Rebecca Overton

411 **Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Buccal Mucosa: Analysis of Prognostic Factors.** Marshall M. Urist, Christopher J. O'Brien, Seng-Jaw Soong, Daniel W. Visscher, and William A. Maddox

415 **Total Glossectomy.** Ricardo Rodriguez, Christopher Perry, Khee Chee Soo, and H.J. Shaw

419 **Adaptive Mechanisms of Speech and Swallowing After Combined Jaw and Tongue Reconstruction in Long-Term Survivors.** Glenn R. Allison, Irving Rappaport, Arthur H. Salibian, Betty McMicken, June E. Shoup, Teresa L. Etchepare, and Mark E. Krugman

423 **Rim Mandibulectomy for Cancer of the Oral Cavity.** Scott W. Barttelbort, Saul L. Bahn, and Stephan Ariyan

429 **Polyamine Metabolism in Carcinoma of the Oral Cavity Compared With Adjacent and Normal Oral Mucosa.** Isaiah W. Dimery, Kenji Nishioka, V. Bruce Grossie, Jr., David M. Ota, Stimson P. Schantz, Robert Byers, Kevin T. Robbins, and Waun K. Hong

434 **Lung Cancer in Patients With Head and Neck Cancer. Incidence and Long-Term Survival.** Umar Atabek, Mirseyed Ali Mohit-Tabatabai, Suresh Raina, Benjamin F. Rush, Jr., and Kumar S. Dasmahapatra

439 **Metastatic Patterns in Squamous Cell Cancer of the Head and Neck.** Cyrus Kotwall, Kumao Sako, Mohamed S. Razack, Uma Rao, Vahram Bakamjian, and Donald P. Shedd

443 **Response to Radiotherapy of Head and Neck Tumors in AIDS Patients.** Daniel J. Hommel, Michael L. Brown, and Jeannie J. Kinzie

447 **Treatment Results and Patterns of Failure in 646 Patients With Carcinoma of the Eyelids, Pinna, and Nose.** Zbigniew Petrovich, Hans Kuisk, Bryan Langholz, Melvin Astrahan, Gary Luxton, Linda Chak, and Dale Rice

452 **Framework Invasion by Laryngeal Carcinoma.** R. Theo Gregor and Kate Hammond

459 **Reconstruction in the Head and Neck Regions With Free Radial Forearm Flaps and Split-Rib Bone Grafts.** Magnus G. Lind, Claes Arnander, Leif Gylbert, Per Hedén, and Göran Jurell

451 **Letters to the Editor**

406 **Information for Authors**

CONTENTS IN BRIEF

NOVEMBER 1987 • VOLUME 154 • NUMBER 5

EDITORIAL OPINION

463 **What Is Surgery?** Claude E. Welch

464 **Physicians' Investments.** Robert Turell

THE ASSOCIATION FOR SURGICAL EDUCATION

465 **Presidential Address: Of Mentors and Academic Responsibility.** Richard M. Bell

SCIENTIFIC PAPERS

470 **Final Diagnosis by Fine-Needle Aspiration Biopsy for Definitive Operation in Breast Cancer.** Feroz A. Sheikh, Glen H. Tinkoff, Tilde S. Kline, and Hunter S. Neal

476 **An Improved System for Surgical Excision of Needle-Localized Nonpalpable Breast Lesions.** Edward M. Kwasnik, Norman L. Sadowsky, and Rudolph W. Vollman

478 **Single-Dose Piperacillin Versus Cefoxitin Combined With 10 Percent Mannitol Bowel Preparation as Prophylaxis in Elective Colorectal Operations.** David G. Jagelman, Victor W. Fazio, Ian C. Lavery, Frank L. Weakley, and Diane Tusek

482 **Prevention of Wound Infection After Elective Colorectal Resection.** Steven D. MacFarlane and John A. Ryan, Jr.

487 **Hypercalcemia Associated With Pancreatitis and Hyperamylasemia in Renal Transplant Recipients. Data From the Minnesota Randomized Trial of Cyclosporine Versus Antilymphoblast Azathioprine.** Thomas W. Frick, David S. Fryd, David E.R. Sutherland, Robert L. Goodale, Richard L. Simmons, and John S. Najarian

490 **The Amylase Profile: A Discriminant in Biliary and Pancreatic Disease.** Jonathan R. Hiatt, Renato P. Calabria, Edward Passaro, Jr., and Samuel E. Wilson

493 **Proximal Pancreatectomy: A Comparison of Electrocautery and Contact and Noncontact Nd:YAG Laser Techniques in the Dog.** Tom Schröder, Kim Brackett, and Stephen N. Joffe

499 **Anterior Rectus Sheath Repair for Inguinal Hernia.** Jan Oland, Ada Rosen, Joel Sayfan, and Ariel Halevy

502 **Sexual Function After Resection for Rectal Cancer.** Mario Luigi Santangelo, Giovanni Romano, and Cinzia Sassaroli

505 **The Long-Term Fate of the Gallbladder After Endoscopic Sphincterotomy. Complete Follow-Up Study of 122 Patients.** Masao Tanaka, Seiyo Ikeda, Hideo Yoshimoto, and Shinji Matsumoto

510 **Short Surgical Stay: Two Hospital Days for Cholecystectomy.** Robert C. Hall

516 **Diagnostic and Prognostic Problems in Early Gastric Cancer.** Oscar J. Traynor, John Lennon, Peter Dervan, and Thomas Corrigan

520 **Effect of Sleep Deprivation on the Performance of Surgical Residents.** Richard K. Reznick and J. Roland Folse

526 **Management of Soft-Tissue Infections of the Upper Extremity in Parenteral Drug Abusers.** Philip Biderman and Jonathan R. Hiatt

529 **Cranial Nerve Injuries During Carotid Endarterectomy.** Frederick W. Knight, Rod M. Yeager, and Don M. Morris

533 **Ten Year Experience With the Negatively Charged Glutaraldehyde-Tanned Vascular Graft in Peripheral Vascular Surgery. Initial Multicenter Trail.** Philip N. Sawyer, Joseph Fitzgerald, Martin J. Kaplitt, Richard J. Sanders, George M. Williams, Robert P. Leather, Allstair Karmody, Roger W. Hallin, Robert Taylor, and Charles C. Fries

HOW I DO IT

538 **The Half-Hitch Knot: A Rational Alternative to the Square Knot.** Paul E. Gunderson

541 **Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy and Jejunostomy by a Single Pass of the Endoscope.** Raphael S. Chung

544 **Mechanical Performance of Monofilament Synthetic Absorbable Sutures.** George T. Rodeheaver, Timothy A. Powell, John G. Thacker, and Richard F. Edlich

SURGICAL PHARMACOLOGY

548 **Application of Thrombolytic Therapy in Vascular Occlusive Disease. A Surgical View.** Jonathan B. Towne and Dennis F. Bandyk

EDITORIAL COMMENT

474 **Some Questions Concerning the Routine Use of Aspiration Cytologic Study in the Definitive Diagnosis of Breast Lesions.** Robert S. Sparkman

486 **Testimony Has Its Merits!** Hiram C. Polk, Jr.

515 **Questions That Remain About Short Hospital Stay Routines.** Richard H. Egdahl

560 **Book Reviews**

A34 **Information for Authors**

CONTENTS IN BRIEF

DECEMBER 1987 • VOLUME 154 • NUMBER 6

PAPERS OF THE SOUTHWESTERN SURGICAL CONGRESS

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

563 **What Is a Surgeon?** Joseph L. Kovarik

EDGAR J. POTH LECTURE

568 **Thoracic Outlet Syndromes: Update 1987.** David B. Roos

THOMAS G. ORR MEMORIAL LECTURE

574 **Surgical Informed Consent: What It Is and Is Not.** W. Sterling Edwards and Carolina Yahne

SCIENTIFIC PAPERS

579 **Delayed Diagnosis of Arterial Injuries.** David V. Feliciano, Pamela A. Cruse, Jon M. Burch, and Carmel G. Bitondo

585 **Beneficial Effects of a Hypertonic Solution for Resuscitation in the Presence of Acute Hemorrhage.** John B. Cone, Bonny H. Wallace, Fred T. Caldwell, Jr., S.D. Smith, and R. Searcey

589 **Screening Mammography: A Surgeon's Strategy for Dealing With Abnormal Mammographic Findings.** Alan Muskett and James M. McGreevy

593 **Role of Needle Localization of Nonpalpable Breast Lesions.** Dale P. Denning, George J. Farha, and Marilee F. McBoyle

597 **Colonization and Sepsis From Triple-Lumen Catheters in Critically Ill Patients.** Vito A. Mantese, David S. German, Donald L. Kaminski, and Vriginia M. Herrmann

602 **Peritoneal Dialysis Catheter Sepsis: A Medical and Surgical Dilemma.** John L. Smith and Michael J. Flanigan

608 **A Decade of Lower Extremity Venous Trauma: Patency and Outcome.** Karen R. Borman, Gregory H. Jones, and William H. Snyder, III

613 **Management of Injuries to the Suprarenal Aorta.** Kevin D. Accola, David V. Feliciano, Kenneth L. Mattox, Carmel G. Bitondo, Jon M. Burch, Arthur C. Beall, Jr., and George L. Jordan, Jr.

619 **Diagnosis of Penetrating Cervical Esophageal Injuries.** John A. Weigelt, Erwin R. Thal, William H. Snyder, III, Richard E. Fry, Donald E. Meier, and William J. Kilman

623 **Increased Survival After Major Thermal Injury. A Nine Year Review.** Steven W. Merrell, Jeffrey R. Saffle, John J. Sullivan, Catherine M. Larsen, and Glenn D. Warden

628 **Intraoperative Diagnostic Pneumoperitoneum (Goldstein Test) in the Infant and Child With Unilateral Inguinal Hernia.** D. Paul Christenberry and Randall W. Powell

631 **Appendicitis in Children: A Systematic Approach for a Low Incidence of Complications.** Gustavo Stringel

636 **Orchiectomy During Herniorrhaphy: What Should We Tell the Patient?** Luke J. Curtsinger, III, Carey P. Page, and J. Bradley Aust

640 **Is Nasogastric Intubation Necessary in Colon Operations?** David L. Racette, Frederic C. Chang, Melissa E. Trekell, and George J. Farha

643 **The Incidence and Risk of Early Postoperative Small Bowel Obstruction. A Cohort Study.** Ronald M. Stewart, Carey P. Page, Jean Brender, Wayne Schwesinger, and Debra Eisenhut

648 **Modified Paul-Mikulicz Ileocolostomy.** Alfred S. Gervin, Michael J. Hoffman, and Ronald P. Fischer

651 **Is Resection Appropriate for Adenocarcinoma of the Pancreas? A Cost-Benefit Analysis.** Mark S. Lea and LeRoy H. Stahlgren

655 **Coexistence of Gallbladder Disease and Morbid Obesity.** Ronnie Calhoun and Otto Willbanks

659 **Natural History of Asymptomatic Carotid Plaque. Five Year Follow-Up Study.** Lawrence W. O'Holleran, Michael M. Kennelly, Michael McClurken, and John M. Johnson

663 **Determinants of Response to Pentoxifylline Therapy in Patients With Intermittent Claudication.** James H. Thomas, Charles J. Swannack, Mary McAnaw, Sharon Klein, Mary L. Kinnaman, John I. Iliopoulos, Arlo S. Hermreck, and George E. Pierce

666 **Human Percutaneous Laser Angioplasty. Patient Selection Criteria and Early Results.** Homer L. Fleisher, III, Bernard W. Thompson, Timothy C. McCowan, Ernest J. Ferris, John E. Reifsteck, and Robert W. Barnes

671 **The Critical Hypogastric Circulation.** John I. Iliopoulos, Paul E. Howanitz, Geroge E. Pierce, Simon M. Kueshkerian, James H. Thomas, and Arlo S. Hermreck

676 **Surgical Therapy of Femoral Artery Pseudoaneurysm After Angiography.** Shauna R. Roberts, Deanna Main, and Joseph Pinkerton

681 **Traumatic Popliteal and Trifurcation Vascular Injuries: Determinants of Functional Limb Salvage.** Glenn R. Whitman, Brian L. McCroskey, Ernest E. Moore, William H. Pearce, and Frederick A. Moore

685 **Surgical Problems in the Fetus: A Multidisciplinary Approach.** Leah G. Wilkinson, Randall W. Powell, Micki L. Cabaniss, and Max L. Ramenofsky

688 **Malignant Pneumomediastinum: Successful Tube Mediastinotomy in the Neonate.** John T. Moore, Eli R. Wayne, and Jeff Hansen

692 **Diagnostic Value of Open Lung Biopsy in Immunocompromised Patients.** James H. Thomas, Paul E. Farek, Arlo S. Hermreck, and George E. Pierce

696 **Pulmonary Hypertensive Effect of Heparin and Protamine Interaction: Evidence for Thromboxane B_2 Release From the Lung.** Russell D. Degges, Michael E. Foster, An Q. Dang, and Raymond C. Read

700 **Exposure of the Anterior Spine. Technique, Complications, and Results in 85 Patients.** Susan H. Westfall, Behrooz A. Akbarnia, James T. Merenda, Keith S. Naunheim, Robert H. Connors, Donald L. Kaminski, and Thomas R. Weber

705 **Author Index**

706 **Subject Index**

A38 **Information for Authors**